



Historical Storm Record

Storm Depth Select (in)



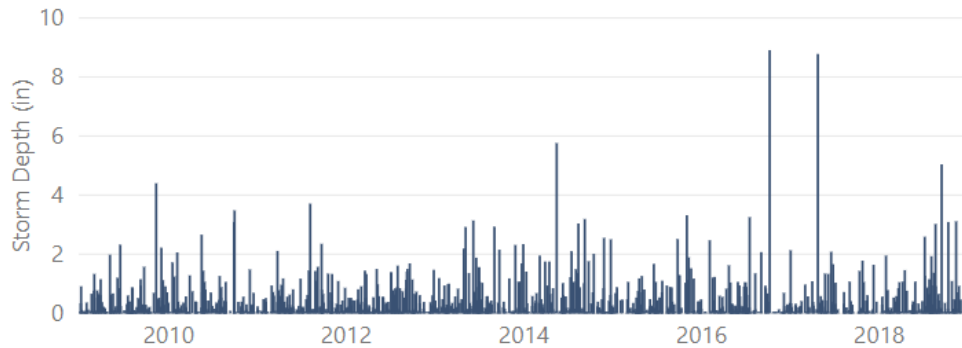
1127

Storm Count

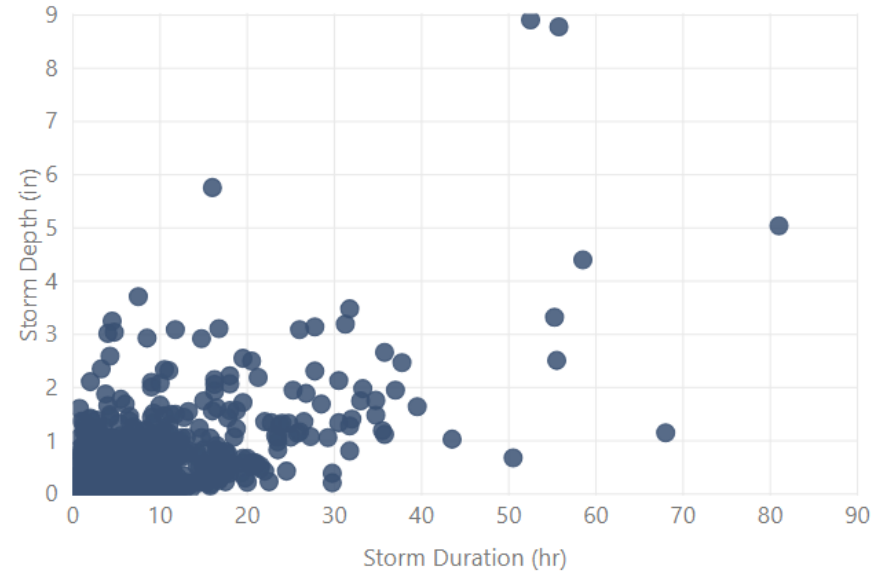
9.9 yrs

Record Duration

Storm Depths



Storm Depth and Duration



Streamlined Data Visualization and Analytics for Smart Stormwater Management

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Importance of Storm Characteristics



Depth



Intensity



Frequency



Duration

Storm Characteristics are Changing



► Is this the New Normal?

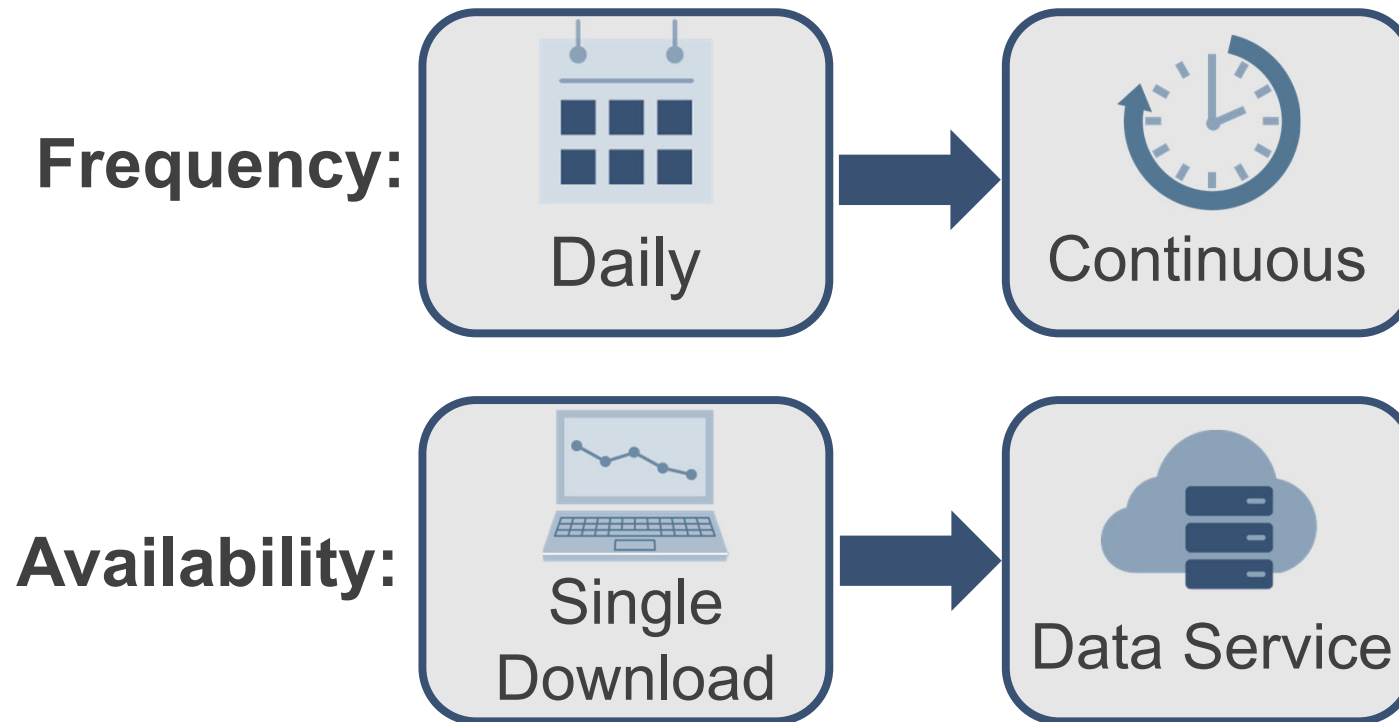


Channel 1 News

Stormwater Challenges are Changing



Data are Changing

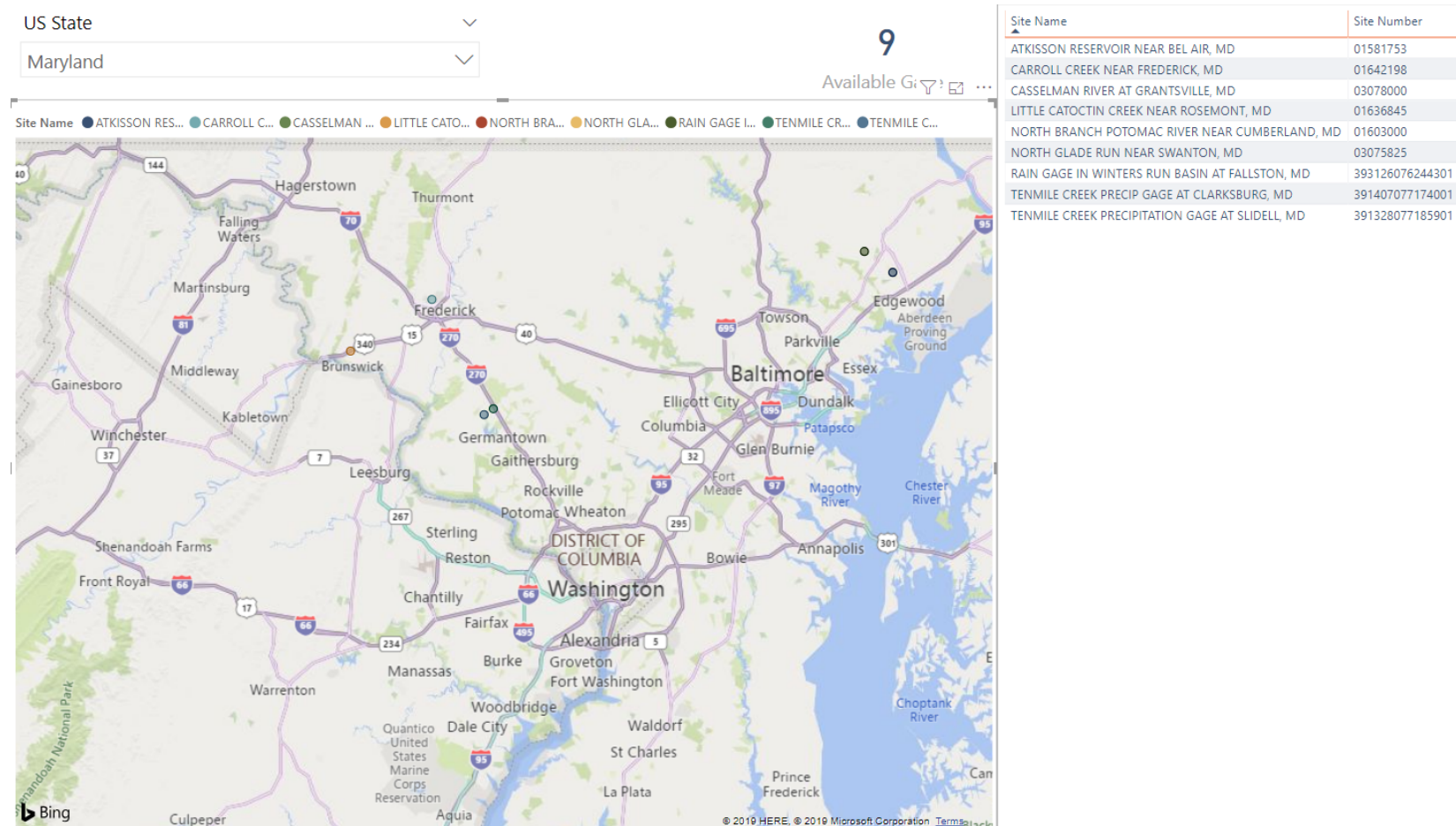


Potential Data Sources

- USGS
 - Flow
 - Water level
 - Precipitation
 - Water quality
- NOAA
 - Historical precipitation
 - Atlas 14 analysis
 - Precipitation forecast
- EPA
 - Water quality (WQP)
- Local Records
 - MS4 sampling
 - Biological sampling
 - Drainage complaints
 - Maintenance records
- And More...



USGS Precipitation Gage Network



Native Data not Necessarily User-Friendly

```
# Data for the following 1 site(s) are contained in this file
#   USGS 02110701 CRABTREE SWAMP AT CONWAY, SC
# -----
#
# Data provided for site 02110701
#   TS   parameter   Description
#   176772   00045   Precipitation, total, inches
#
# Data-value qualification codes included in this output:
#   A   Approved for publication -- Processing and review completed.
#   P   Provisional data subject to revision.
#
agency_cd   site_no   datetime           tz_cd   176772_00045   176772_00045_cd
5s    15s    20d      6s      14n      10s
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 00:00      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 00:15      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 00:30      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 00:45      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 01:00      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 01:15      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 01:30      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 01:45      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 02:00      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 02:15      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 02:30      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 02:45      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 03:00      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 03:15      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 03:30      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 03:45      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 04:00      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 04:15      EST      0.00      A
USGS    02110701      2009-01-06 04:30      EST      0.00      A
```

10 Years of 15-Minute Data

350,000 Records

10,000 – 20,000
Typical Records with Rainfall



0.75 miles
of printed pages

Analysis Tool Objectives

☐ Streamline analysis

☐ Visualize results

☐ Facilitate regular updates

☐ Support association with varied datasets

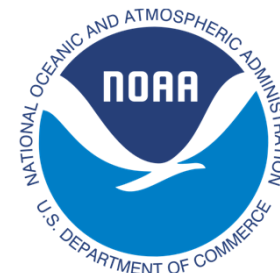
Framework for Analysis



Rainfall record



Separate and
characterize
storm events



- Atlas 14
- DDF
- Forecast

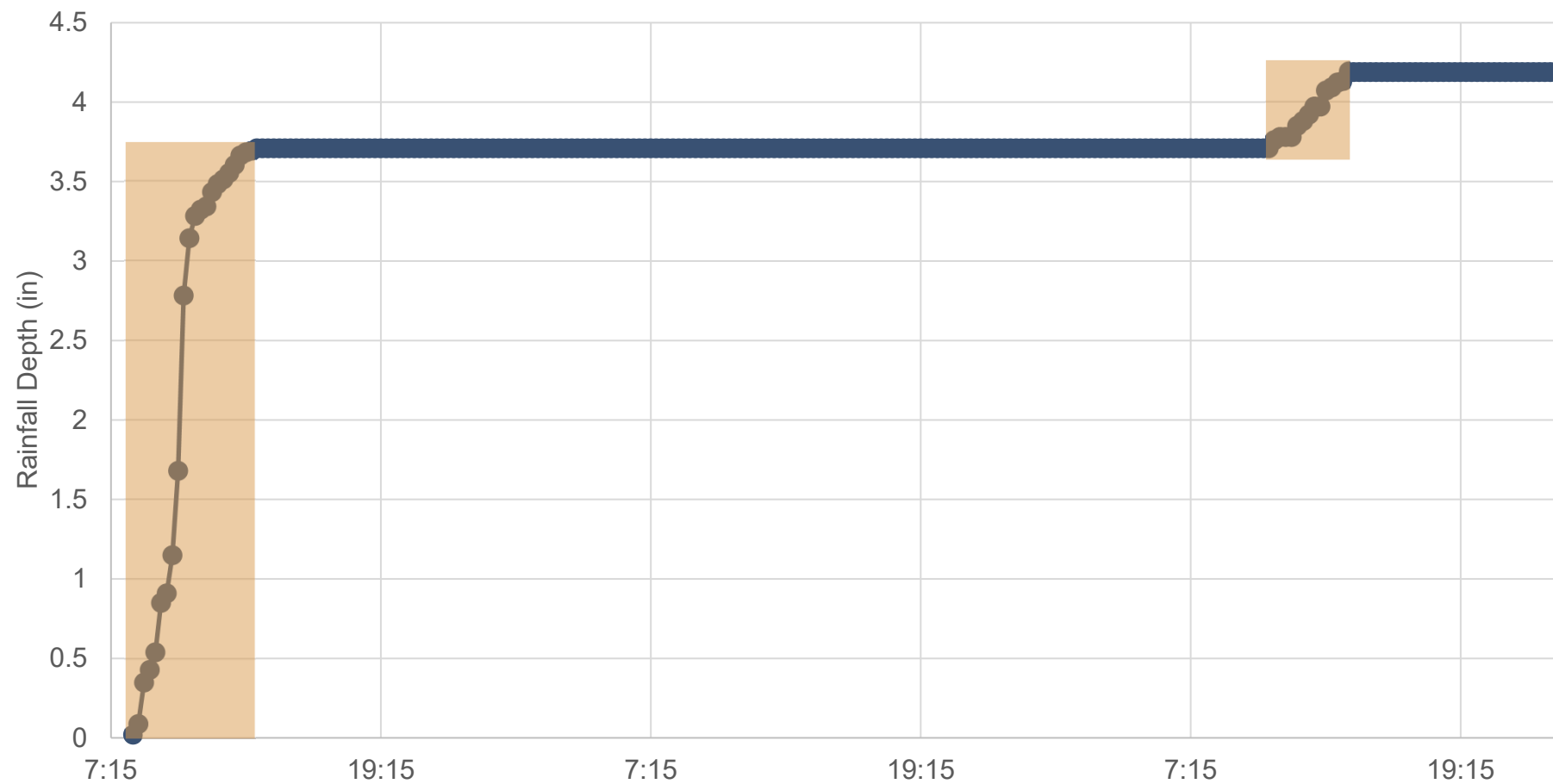


Power BI



Connect and
visualize data
sources

Defining Storm Events



Historical Storm Overview

Historical Storm Record

Storm Depth Select (in)

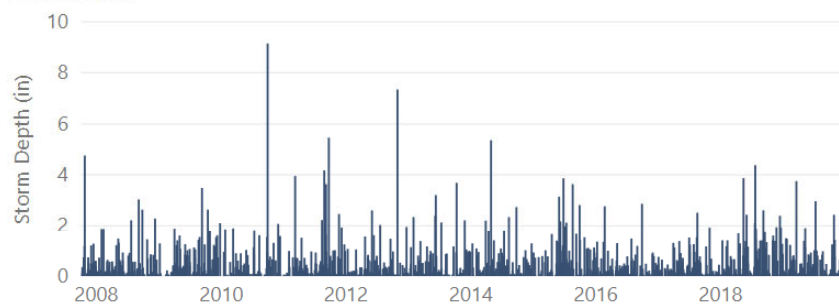
0.01

9.15

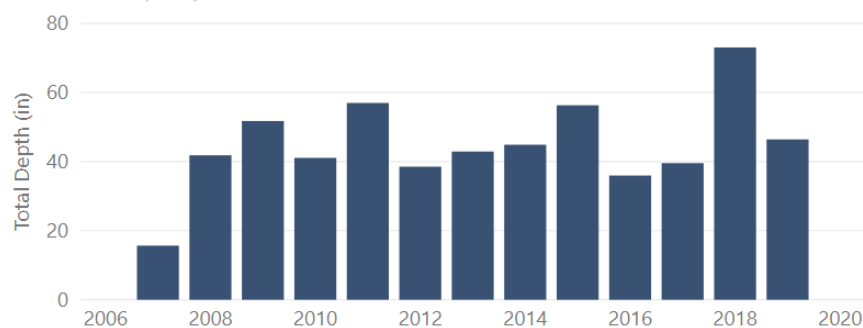
1491

Storm Count

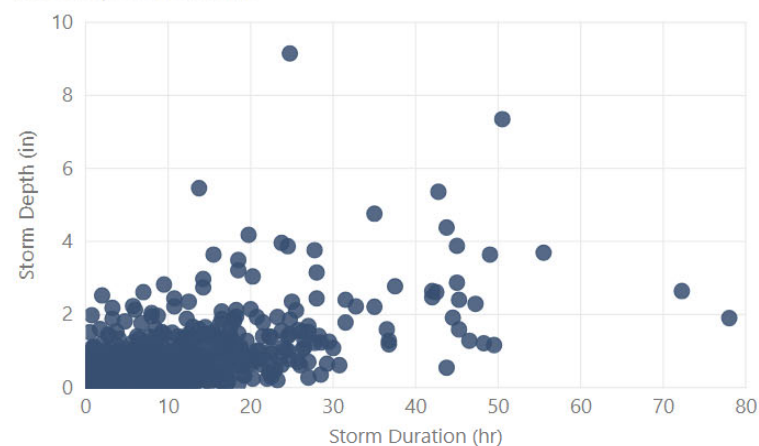
Storm Depths



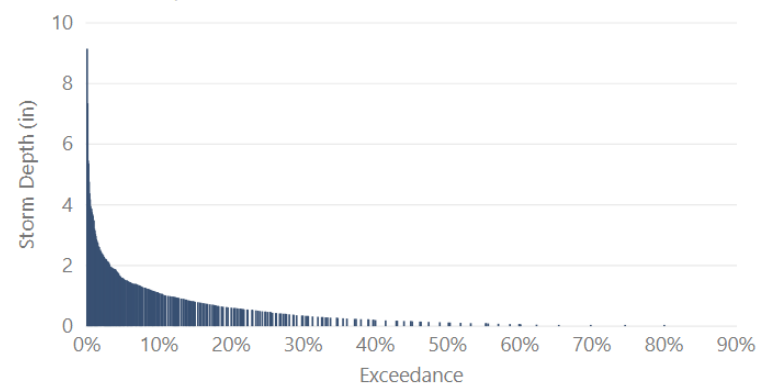
Total Storm Depth by Year



Storm Depth and Duration



Ranked Storm Depths



Historical Storm Record

Storm Depth Select (in)

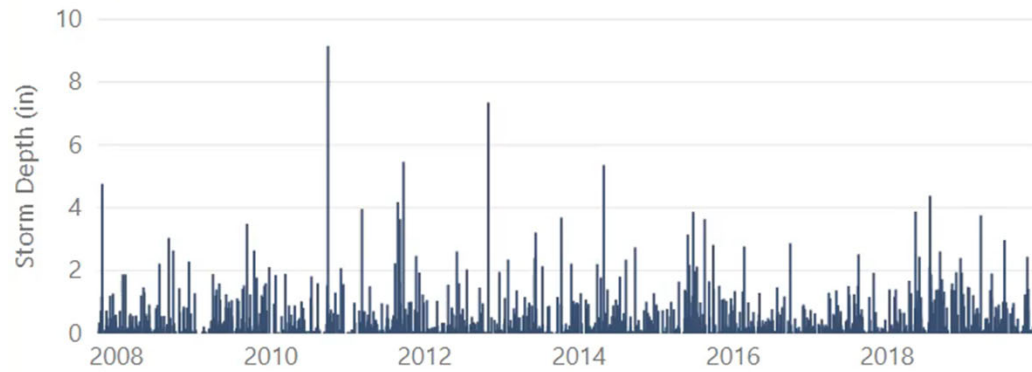
0.01

9.15

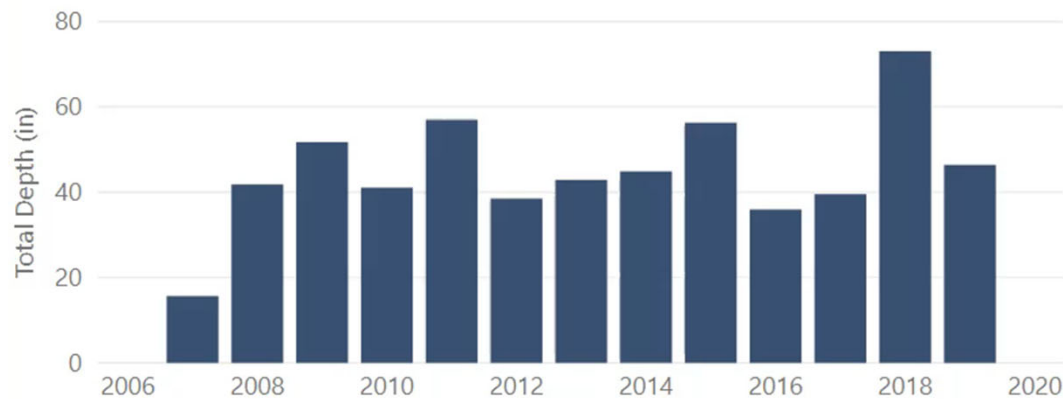
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Storm Count

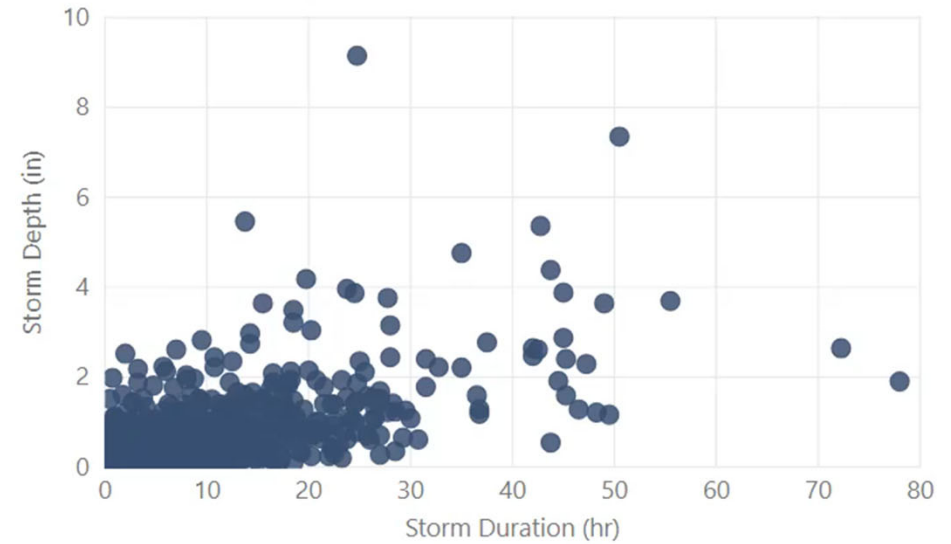
Storm Depths



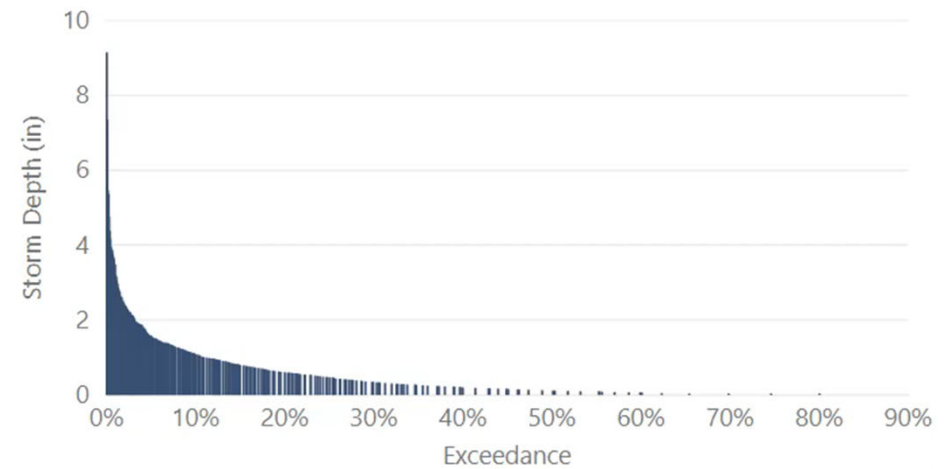
Total Storm Depth by Year



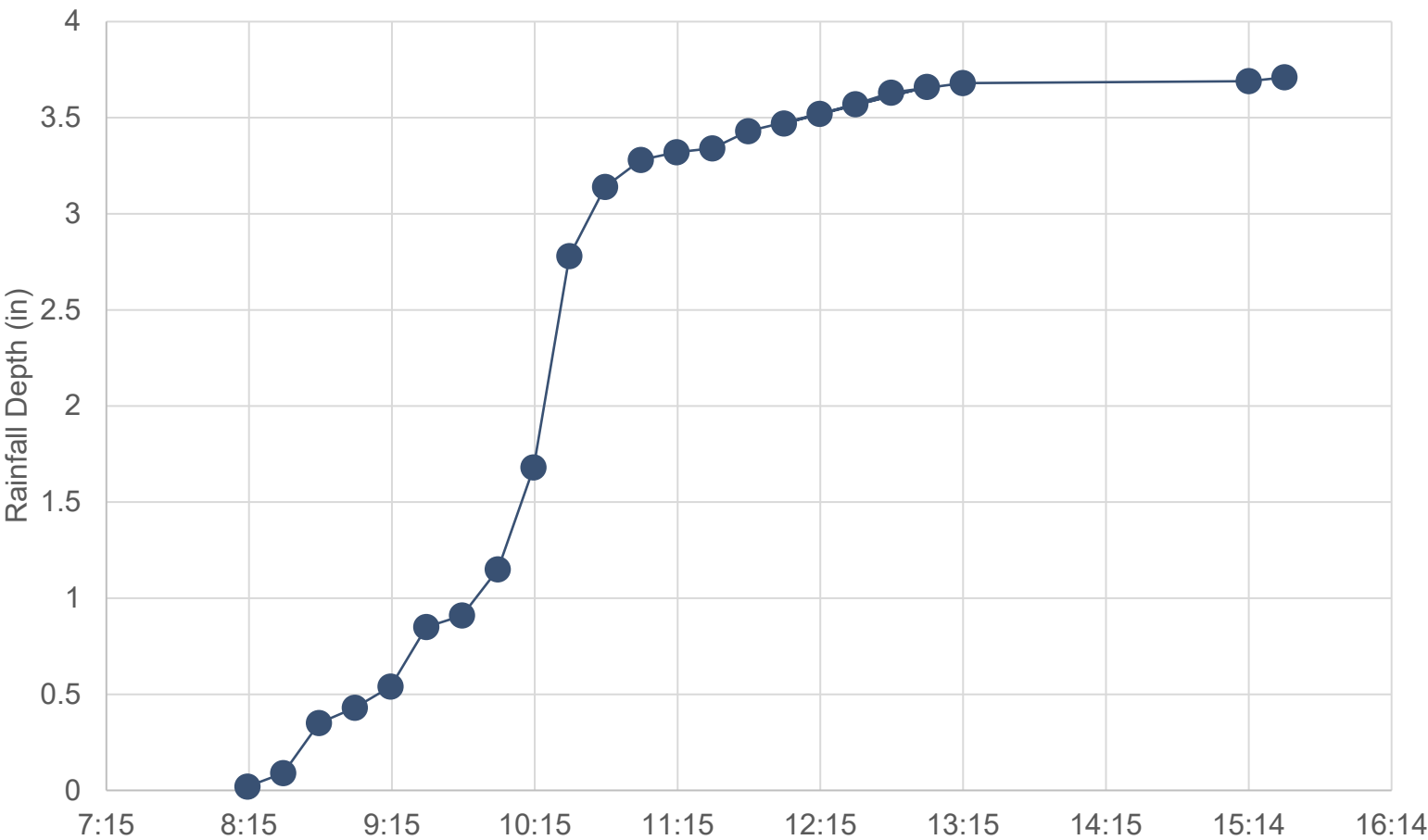
Storm Depth and Duration



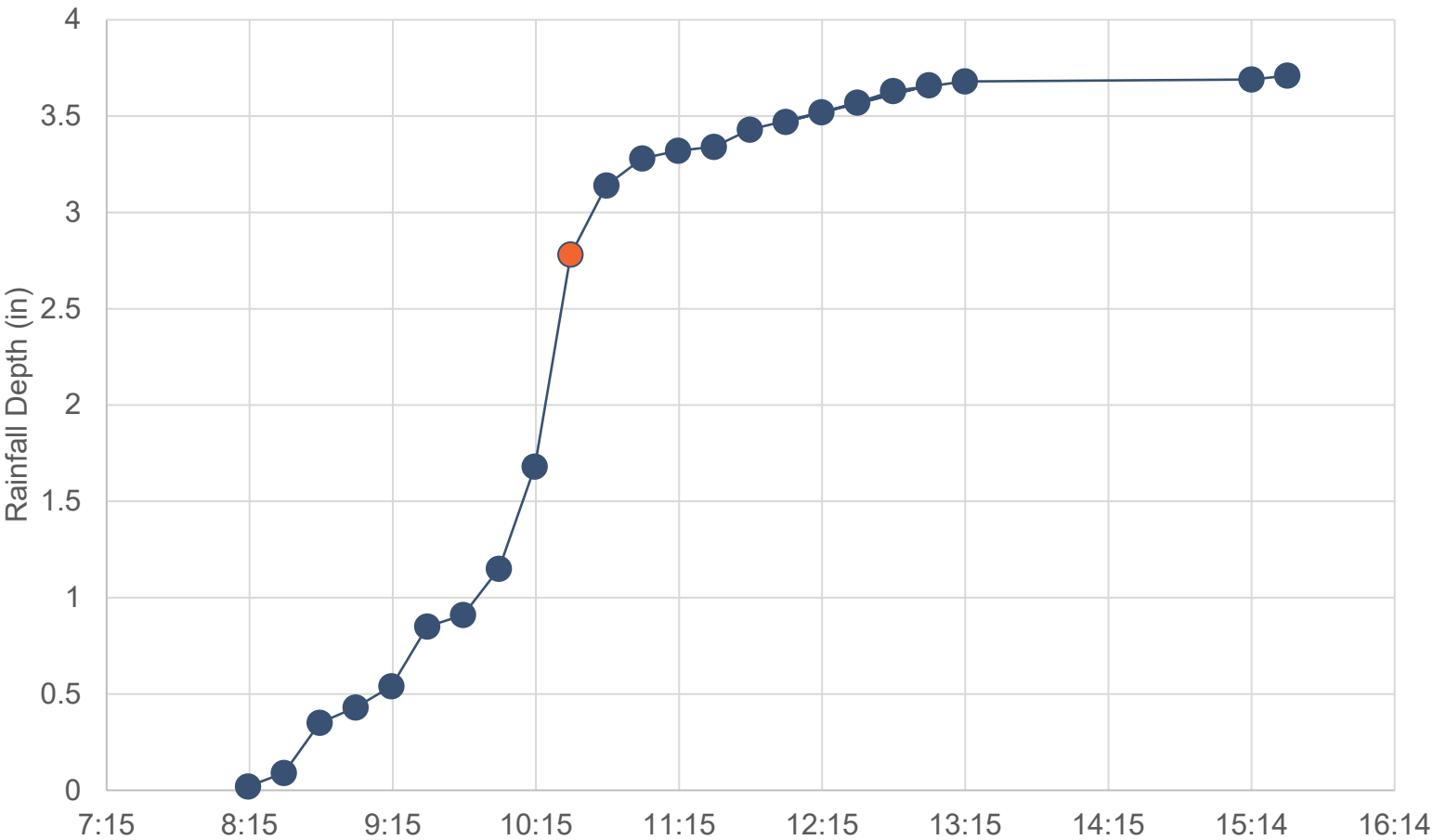
Ranked Storm Depths



Better Understanding Storm Characteristics

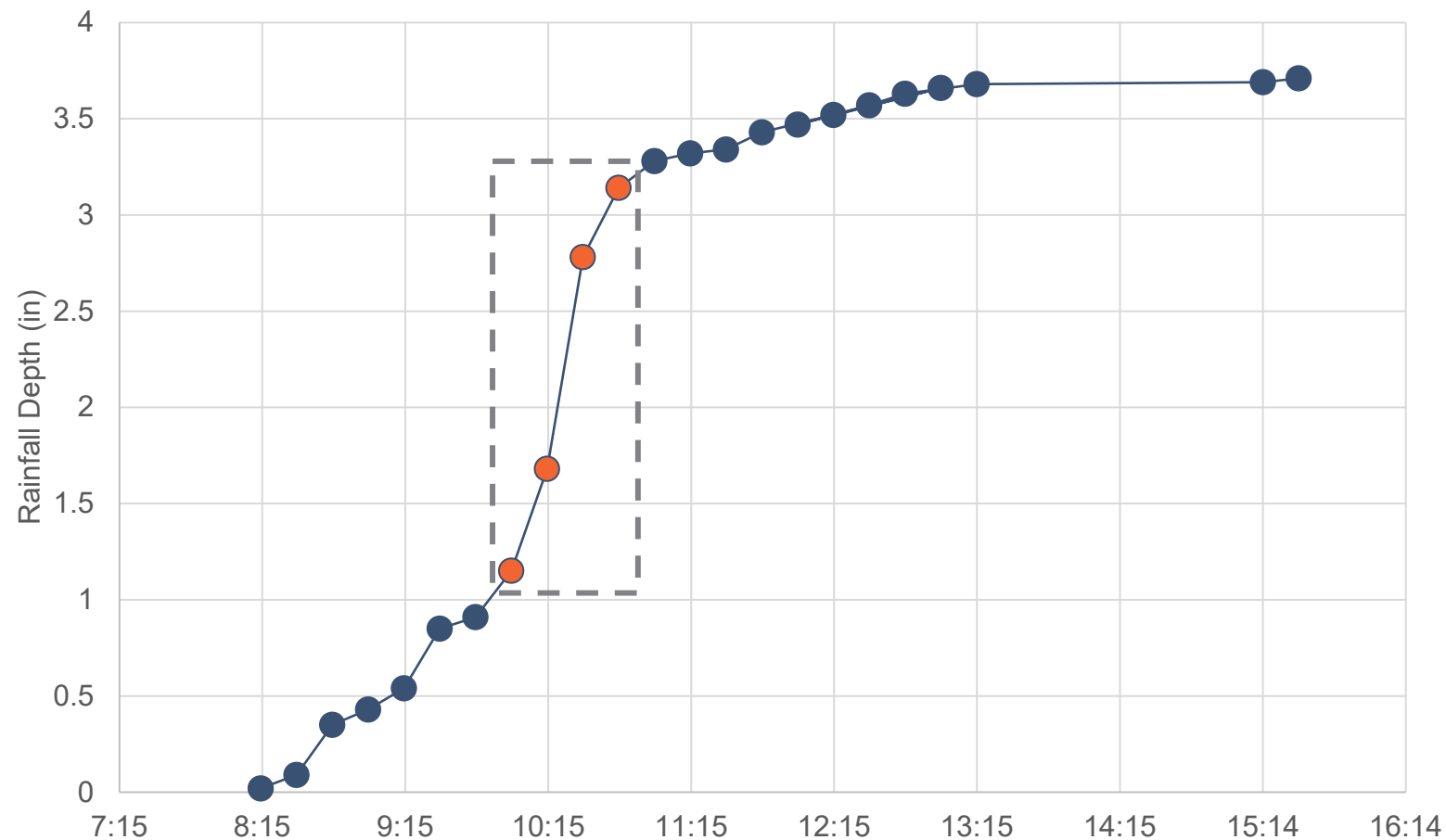


Better Understanding Storm Characteristics



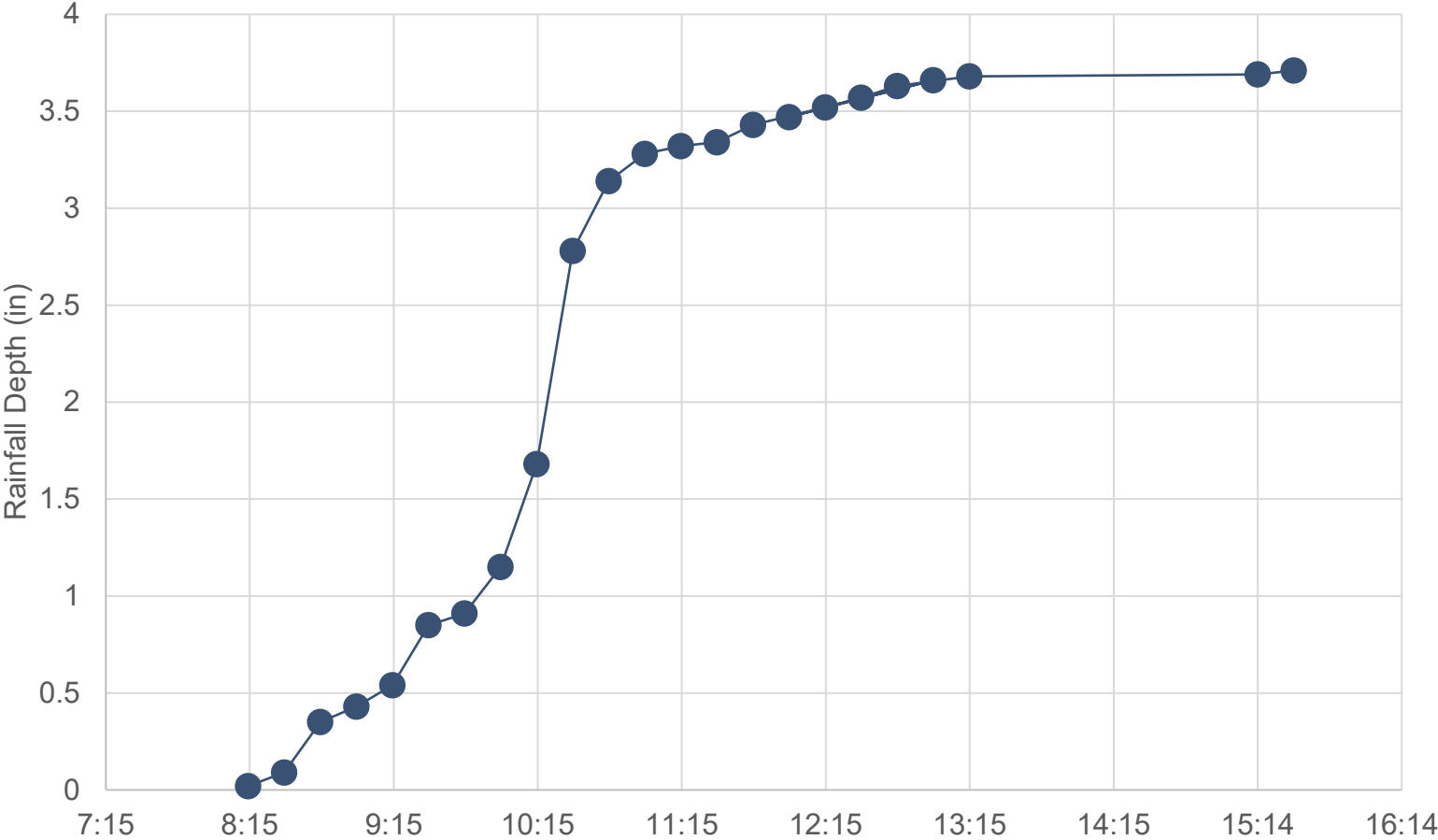
**Max
Intensity**

Better Understanding Storm Characteristics



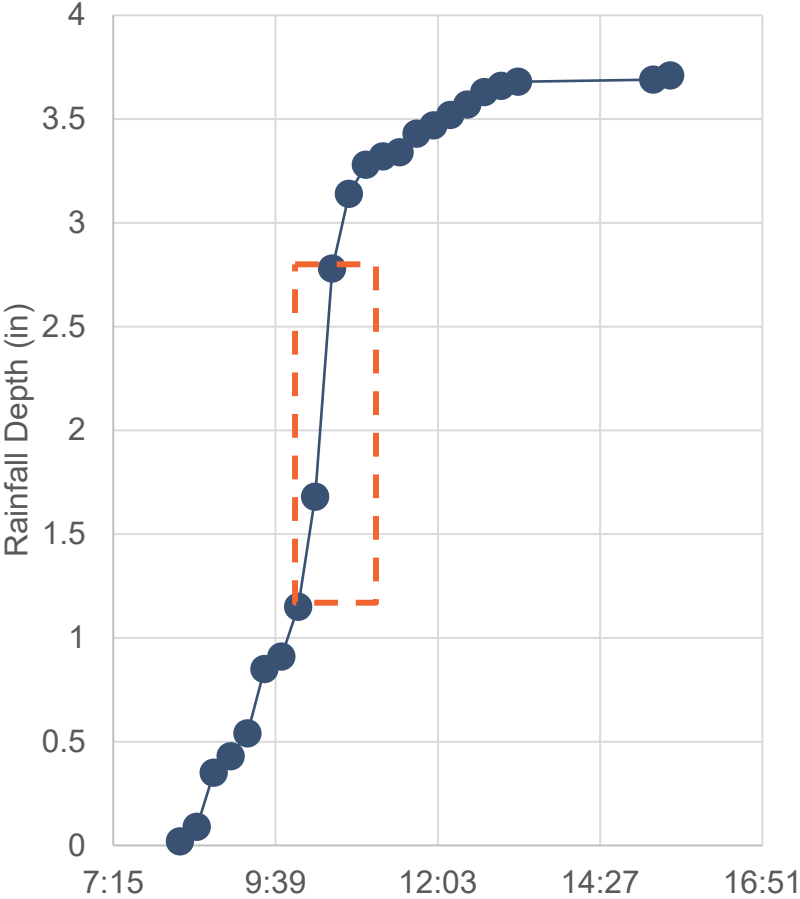
**Max
60-min
Depth**

Better Understanding Storm Characteristics



Duration	Max Depth
30-min	1.63"
60-min	2.23"
2-hr	2.85"
6-hr	3.68"
12-hr	3.71"
24-hr	3.71"

NOAA Atlas 14 Comparisons



Duration	Max Observed	1-yr Depth	2-yr Depth	5-yr Depth	10-yr Depth
30-min	1.63"	1.10"	1.31"	1.56"	1.76"

Filtering Storm Characteristics

Storm Depth (in) ▼

0.01 9.15



0.80

Median of Storm Depth (in)

Storm Duration (hr) ▼

0.00 78.00



2.25

Median of Duration (hr)

Peak 15-min Intensity (in/hr) ▼

0.04 4.88



0.16

Median Peak 15-min Intensity (in/hr)

Peak 1-hr Intensity (in/hr) ▼

0.01 2.98



0.07

Median Peak 1-hr Intensity (in/hr)

Max 24-hr Depth (in) ▼

0.01 9.10



0.13

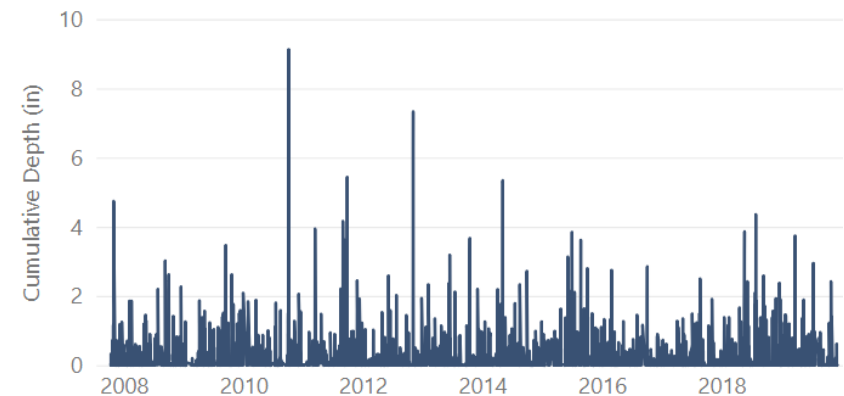
Median Peak 24-hr Depth (in)

1491

Storm Count

StormStart	Storm Depth	Duration
9/30/2010 6:30:00 AM	9.15	24.75
10/28/2012 10:00:00 PM	7.35	50.50
9/23/2011 10:00:00 AM	5.46	13.75
4/29/2014 2:30:00 PM	5.36	42.75
10/26/2007 3:45:00 AM	4.76	35.00
7/23/2018 10:30:00 AM	4.38	43.75
8/27/2011 4:45:00 PM	4.18	19.75
3/10/2011 5:00:00 AM	3.96	23.75
5/15/2018 11:15:00 PM	3.88	45.00
6/27/2015 10:30:00 AM	3.87	24.50
3/21/2019 6:45:00 AM	3.76	27.75
10/10/2013 1:00:00 AM	3.69	55.50
9/6/2011 1:45:00 PM	3.64	49.00
8/20/2015 8:45:00 AM	3.64	15.50
9/11/2009 6:15:00 AM	3.49	18.50

Storm Viewer



Storm Depth (in) ✓

1.97 9.15



3.88

Median of Storm Depth (in)

Storm Duration (hr) ✓

0.00 78.00



10.38

Median of Duration (hr)

Peak 15-min Intensity (in/hr) ✓

1.95 4.88



2.38

Median Peak 15-min Intensity (in/hr)

Peak 1-hr Intensity (in/hr) ✓

1.01 2.98



1.55

Median Peak 1-hr Intensity (in/hr)

Max 24-hr Depth (in) ✓

0.01 9.10



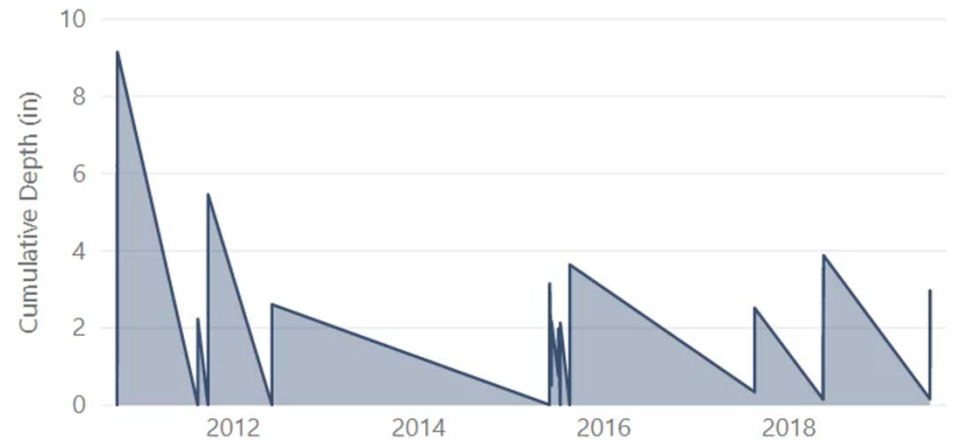
2.57

Median Peak 24-hr Depth (in)

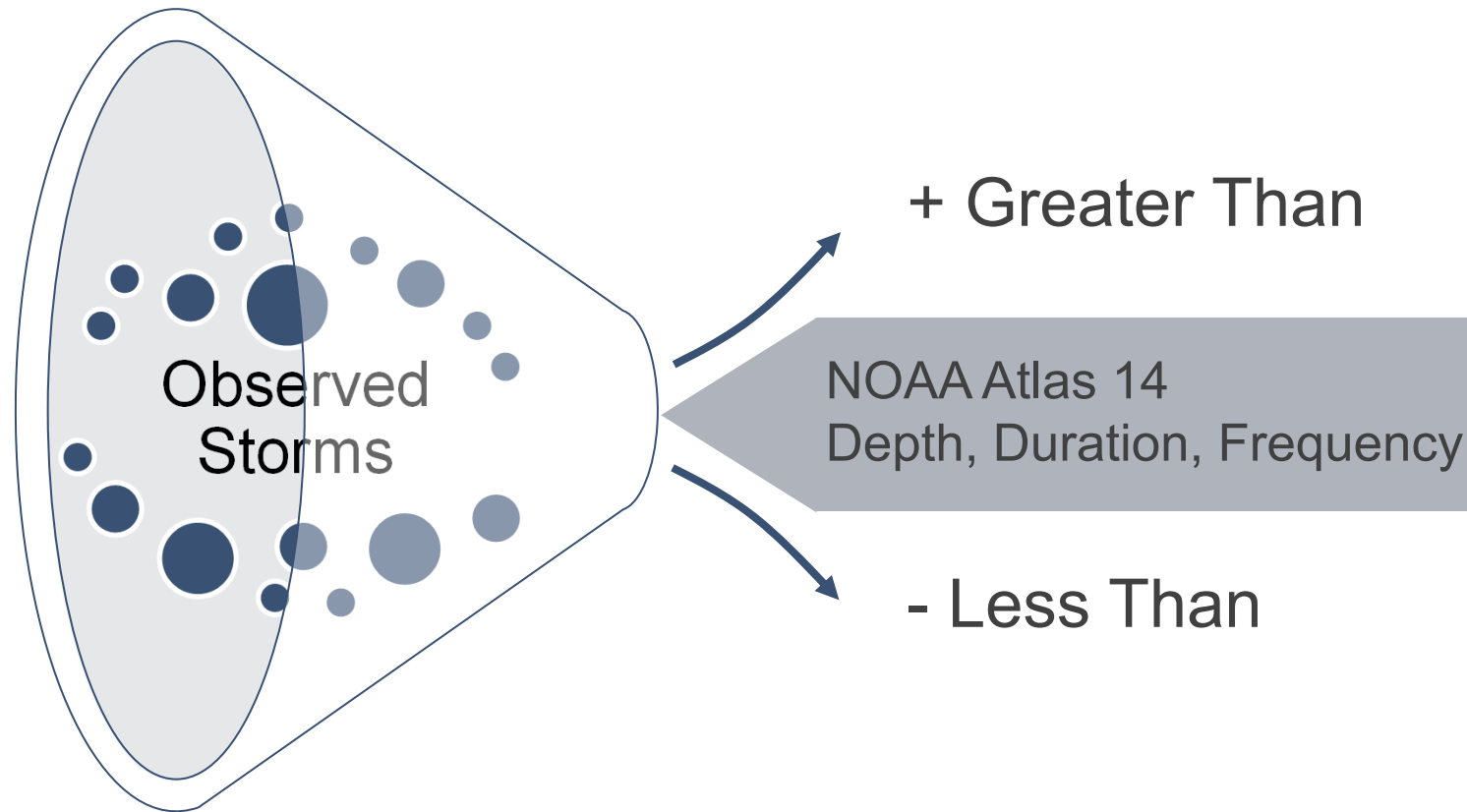
12
Storm Count

StormStart	Storm Depth	Duration
9/30/2010 6:30:00 AM	9.15	24.75
9/23/2011 10:00:00 AM	5.46	13.75
5/15/2018 11:15:00 PM	3.88	45.00
8/20/2015 8:45:00 AM	3.64	15.50
6/1/2015 7:30:00 PM	3.15	28.00
7/11/2019 10:15:00 AM	2.97	14.25
6/1/2012 9:00:00 PM	2.61	7.00
8/18/2017 9:15:00 PM	2.52	2.00
8/14/2011 11:15:00 AM	2.23	5.75
6/9/2015 12:15:00 AM	2.18	3.25
7/14/2015 5:00:00 AM	2.13	6.00
7/7/2015 2:15:00 AM	1.98	0.75

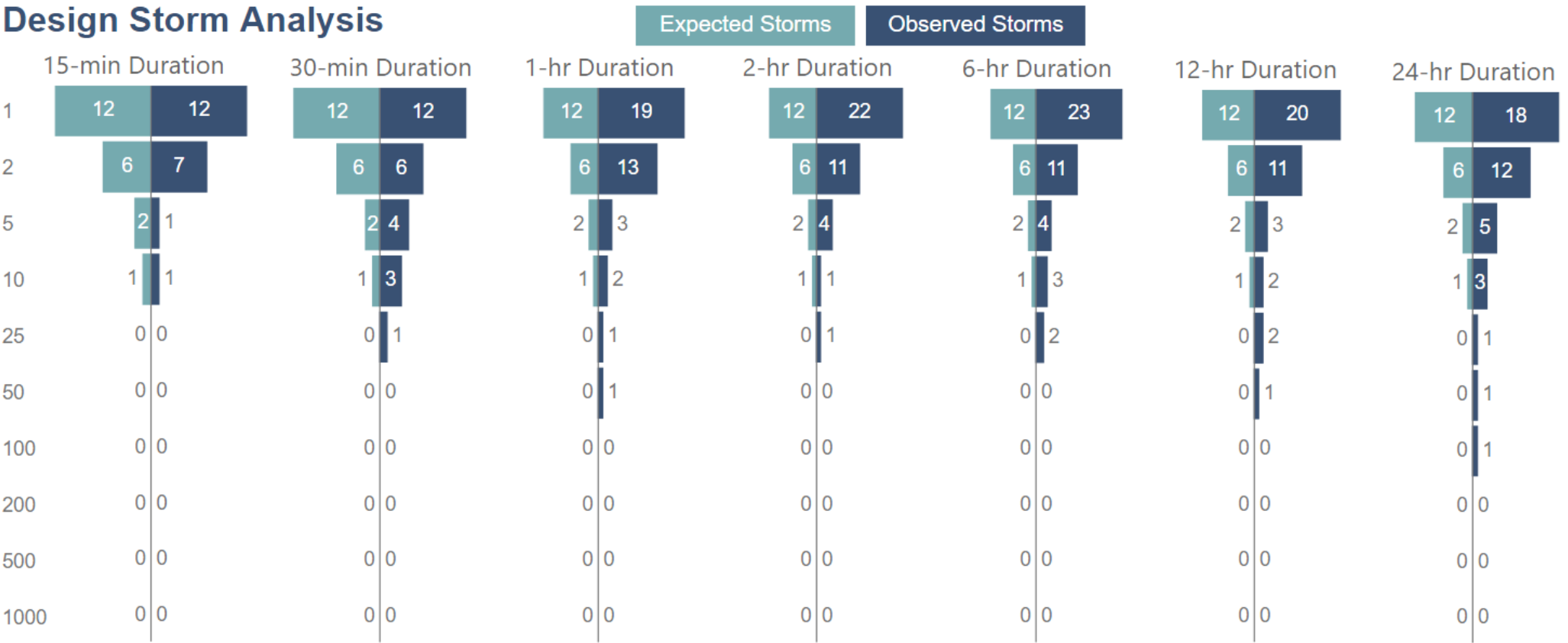
Storm Viewer



Comparing to NOAA Atlas 14



Design Storm Analysis



ARI (yrs)

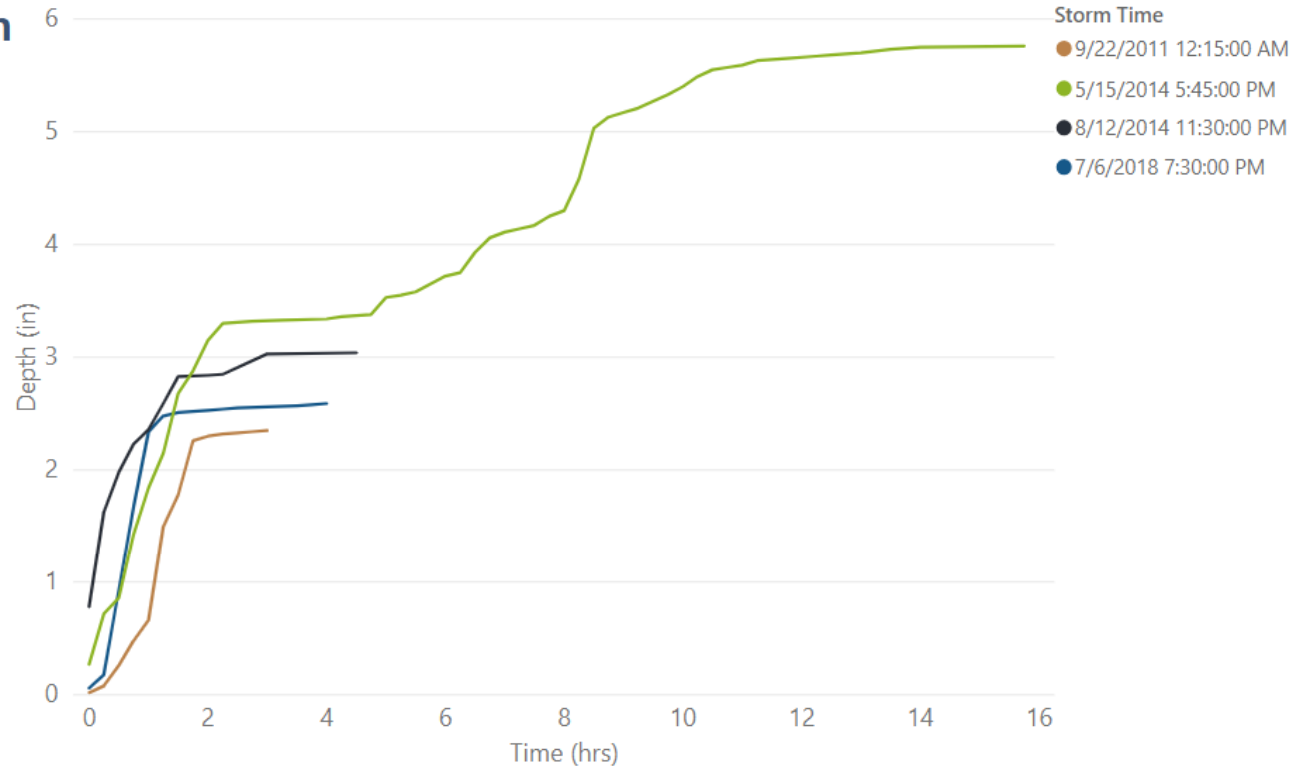
Storm Selection and Comparison

Storm Date

1/2/2009 12/31/2018

Storm Depth (in)

0.01 8.91



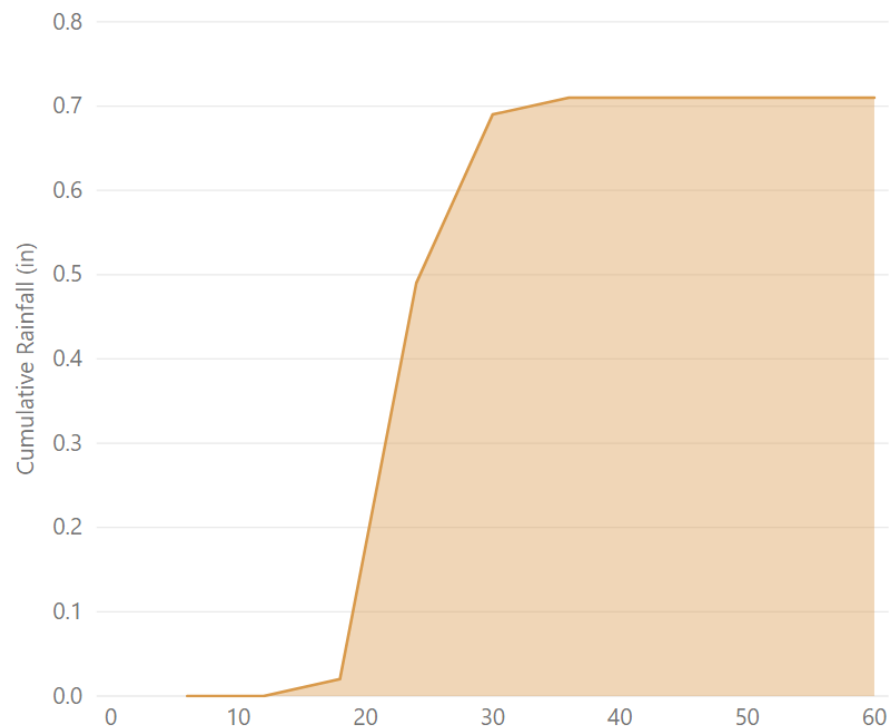
Storm Date	Duration (hrs)	Storm Depth	15-min ARI (yr)	60-min ARI	2-hr ARI	6-hr ARI	12-hr ARI	24-hr ARI	Antecedent Days
7/6/2018 7:30:00 PM	4.00	2.59		10	5	2	1		1.92
8/6/2011 8:15:00 AM	7.25	3.71	5	5	10	10	5	2	2.17
8/12/2014 11:30:00 PM	4.50	3.04	1	5	10	5	2	1	2.54
8/20/2018 3:30:00 AM	3.75	3.02		5	10	2	2	1	0.92
9/22/2011 12:15:00 AM	2.00	2.35	1	2	2	1			2.39
Total		458.22							

4

Storms

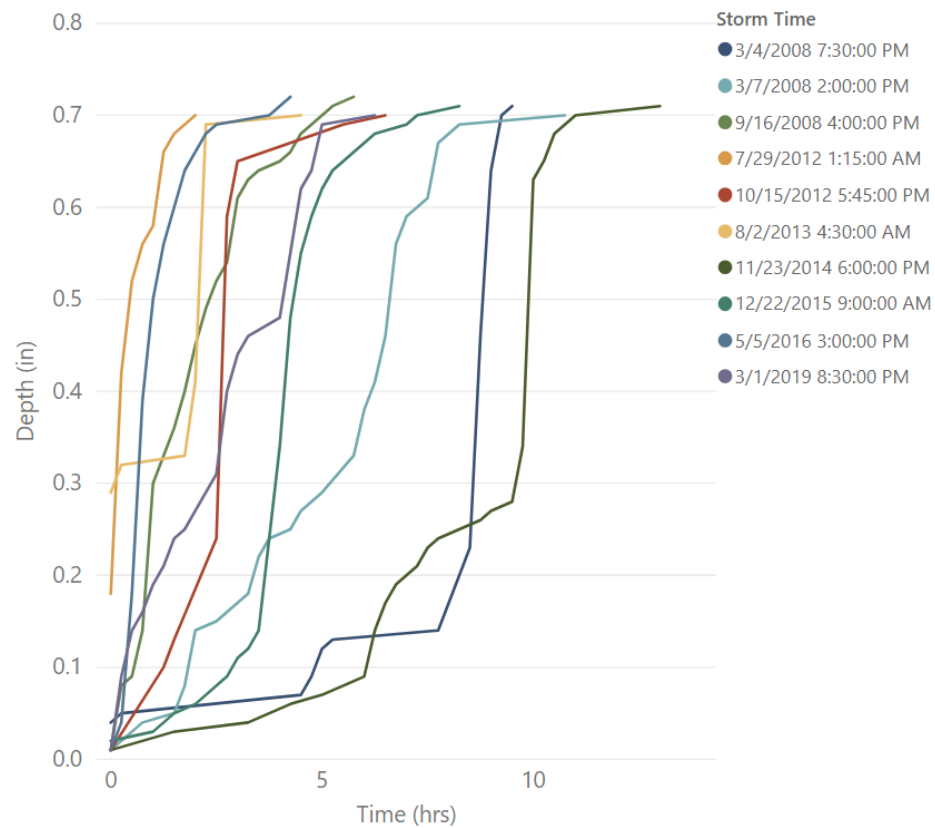
Context for Forecast Rainfall

Forecast Rainfall



10/15/2019 8:00:00 AM

Earliest Forecast



10 historical storms similar to forecast rainfall are selected based upon their total storm depth and peak 6-hour intensity.

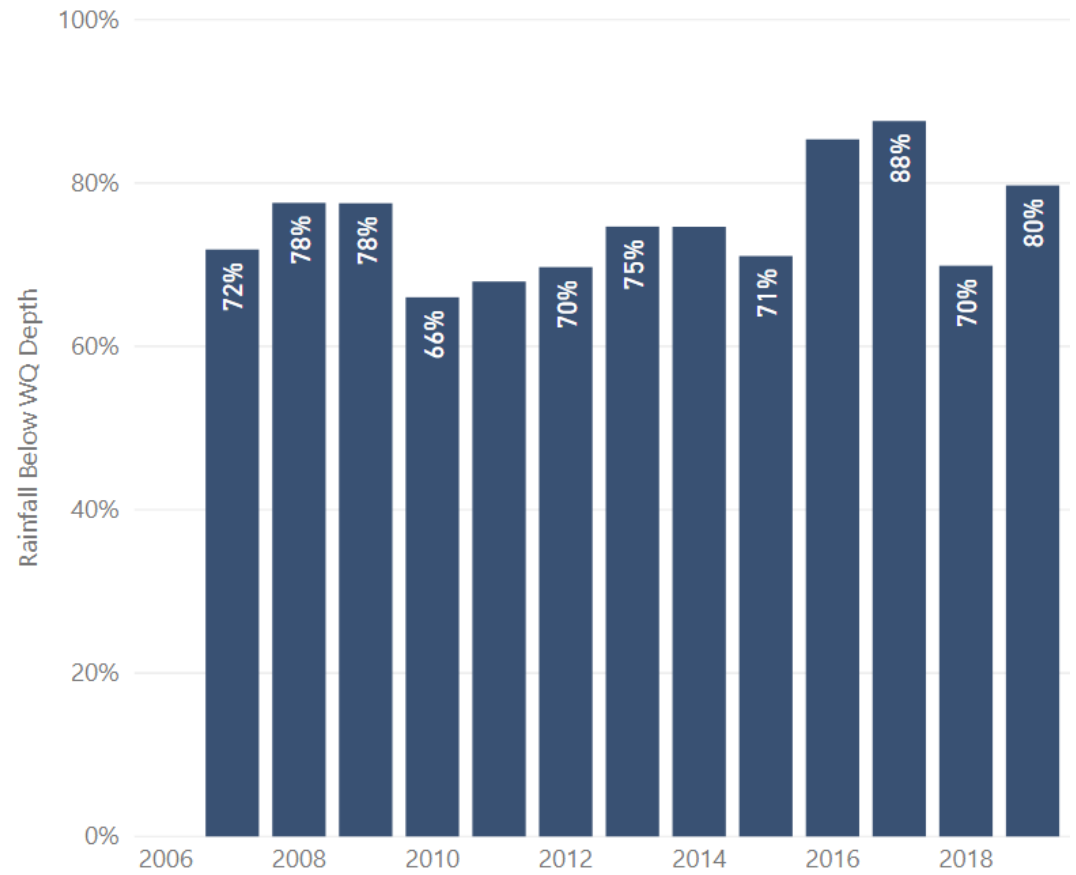
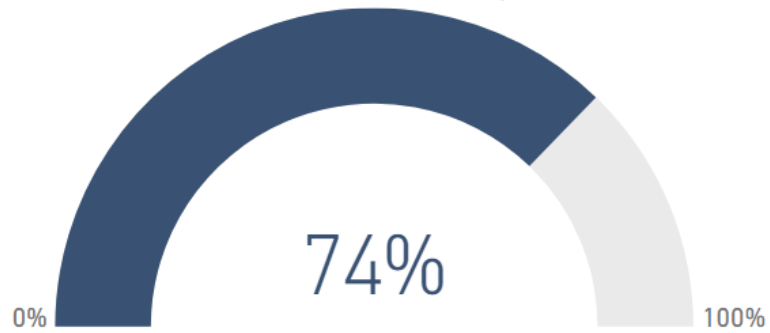
Water Quality Storm Depth

Water Quality Depth (in)

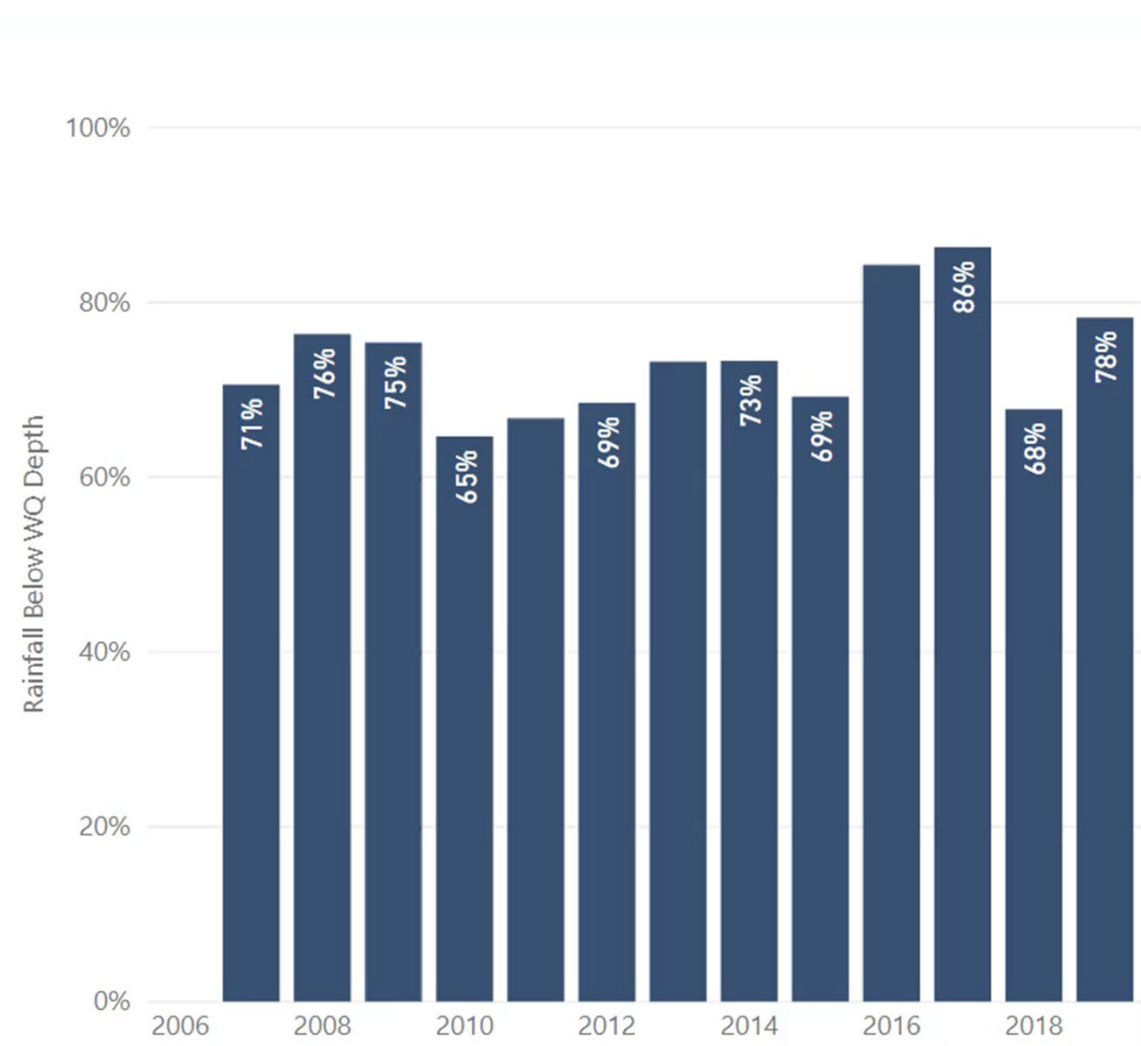
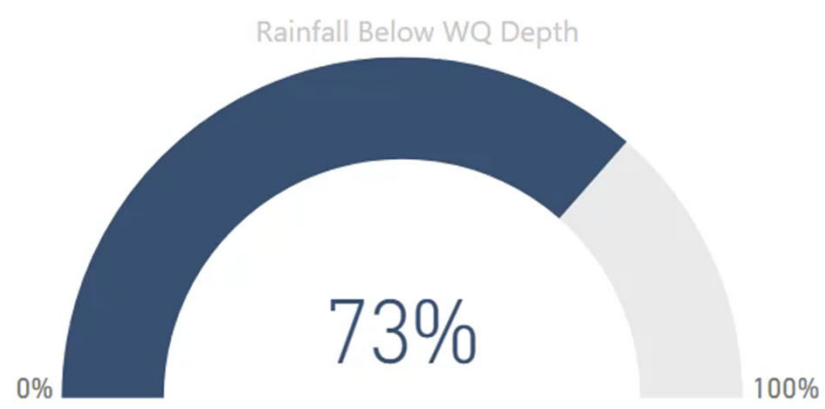
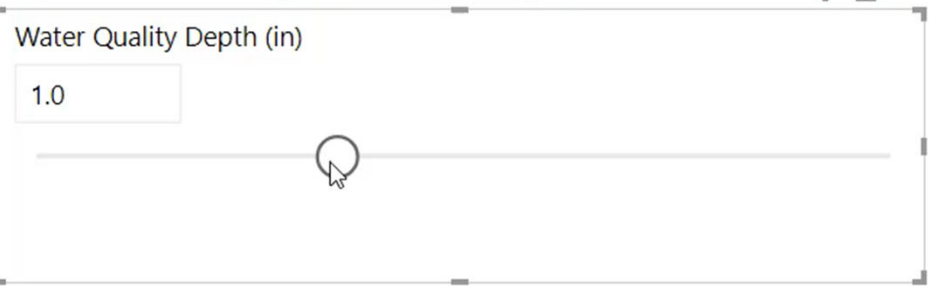
1.0



Rainfall Below WQ Depth



Water Quality Storm Depth



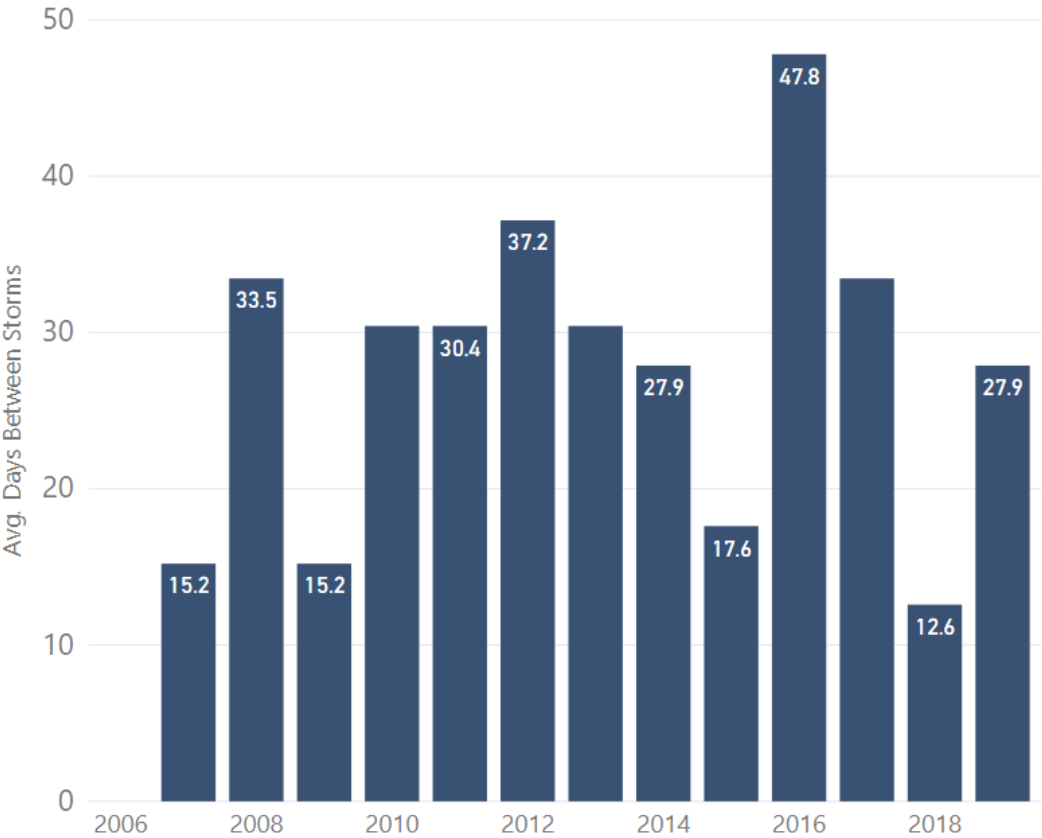
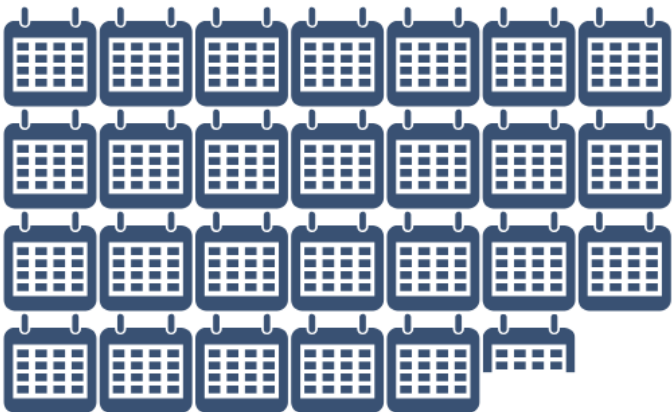
Water Quality Storm Frequency

Water Quality Depth (in) ▼

1.0

26.6

Average Days Between WQ Storms



Water Quality Storm Frequency

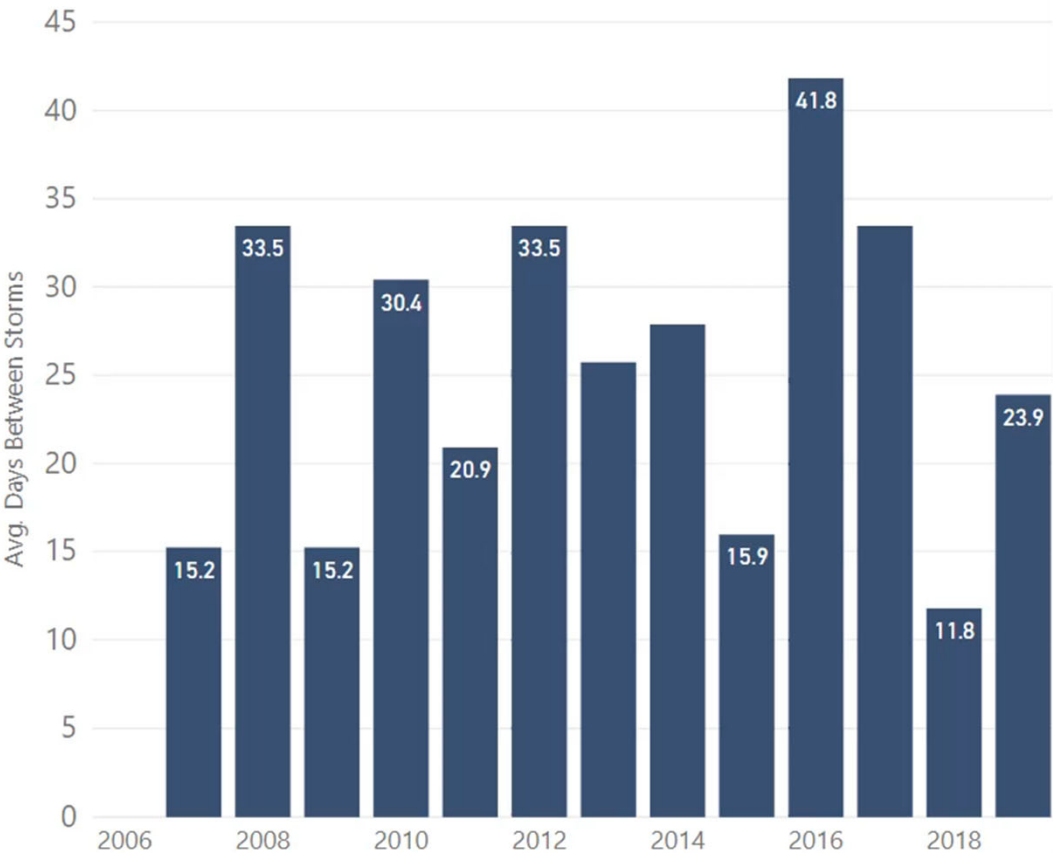
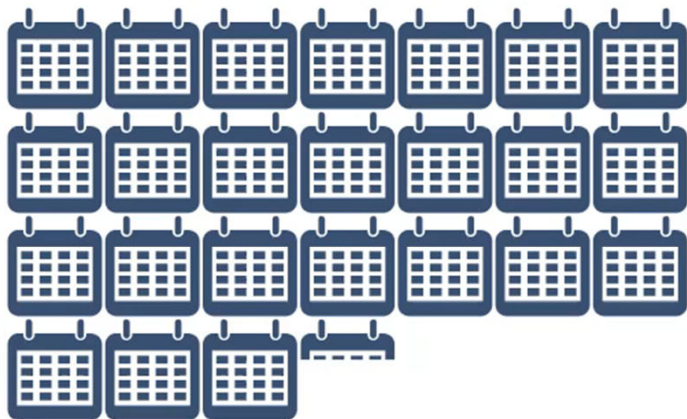
Water Quality Depth (in)

1.0

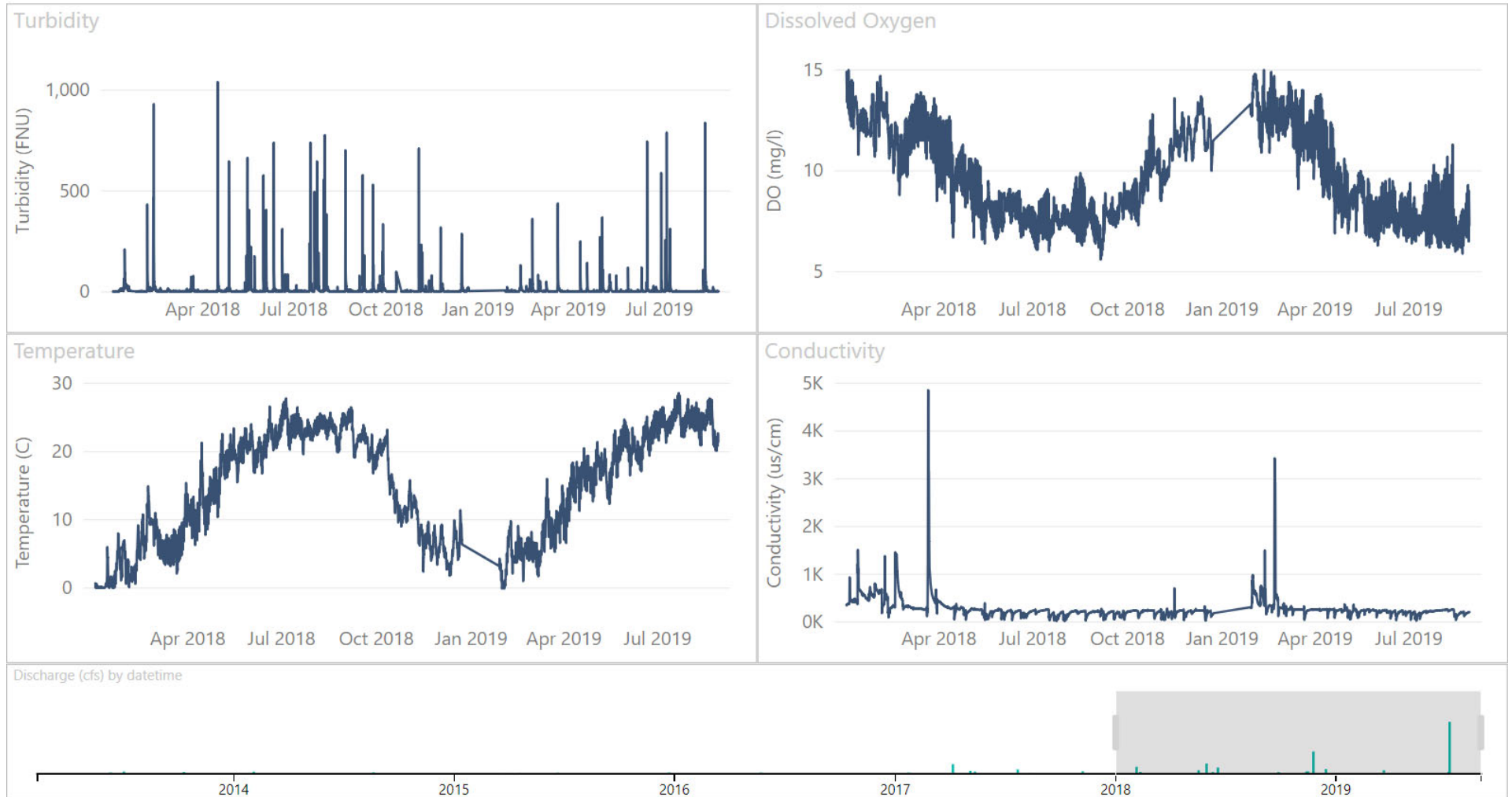


24.4

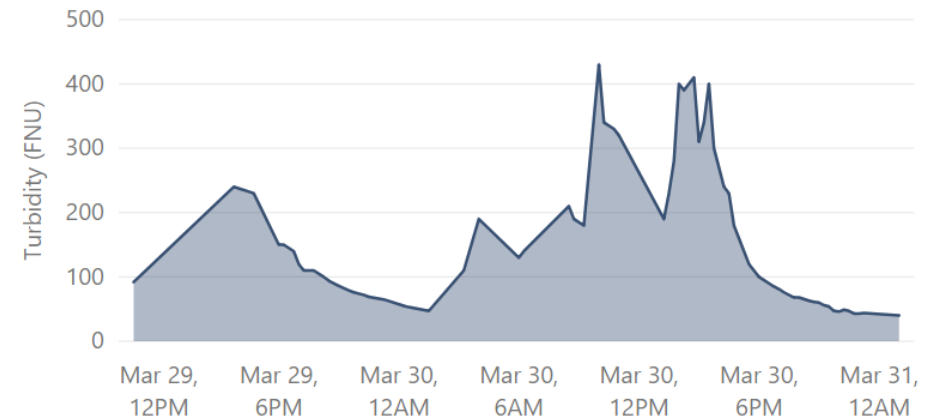
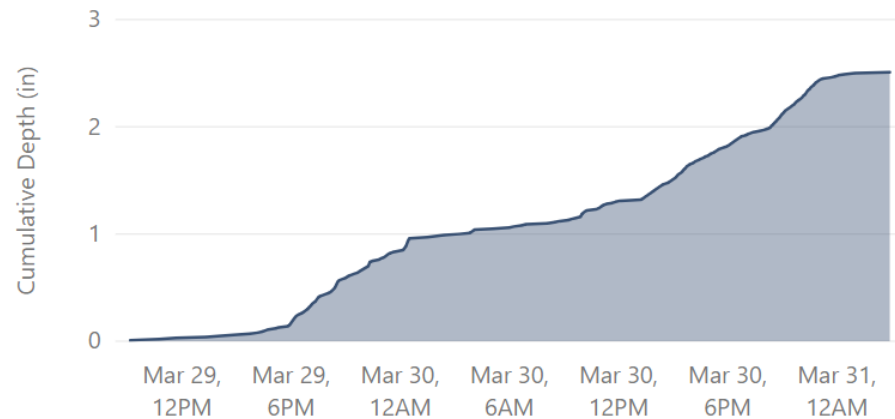
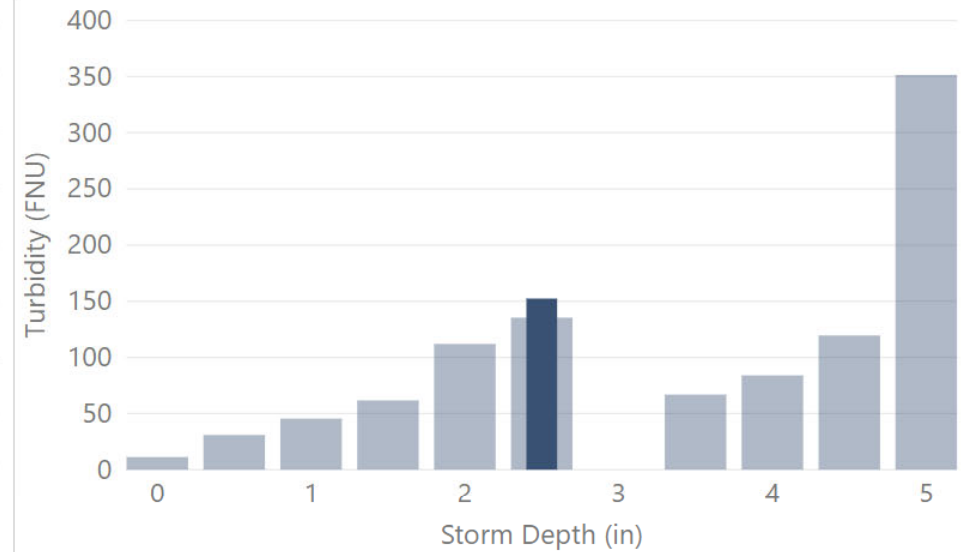
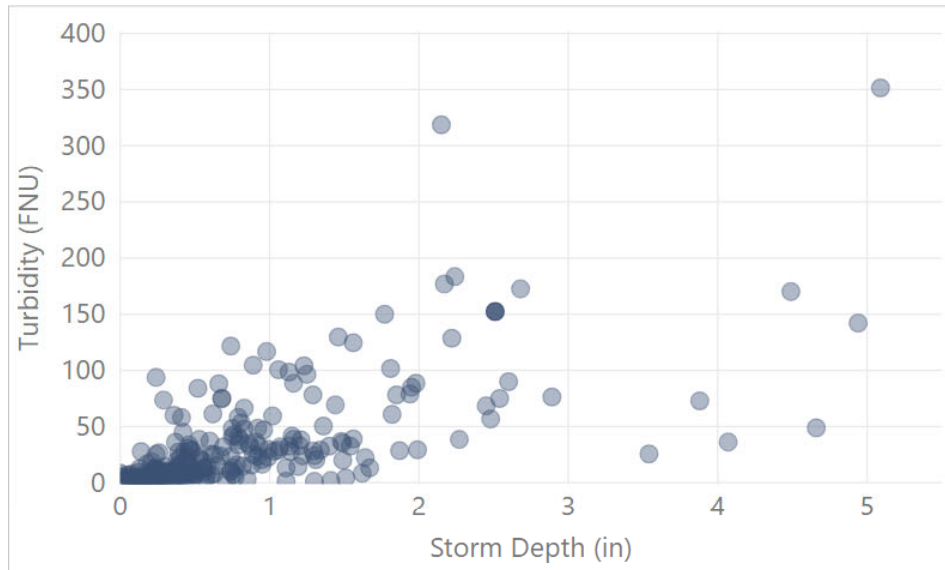
Average Days Between WQ Storms



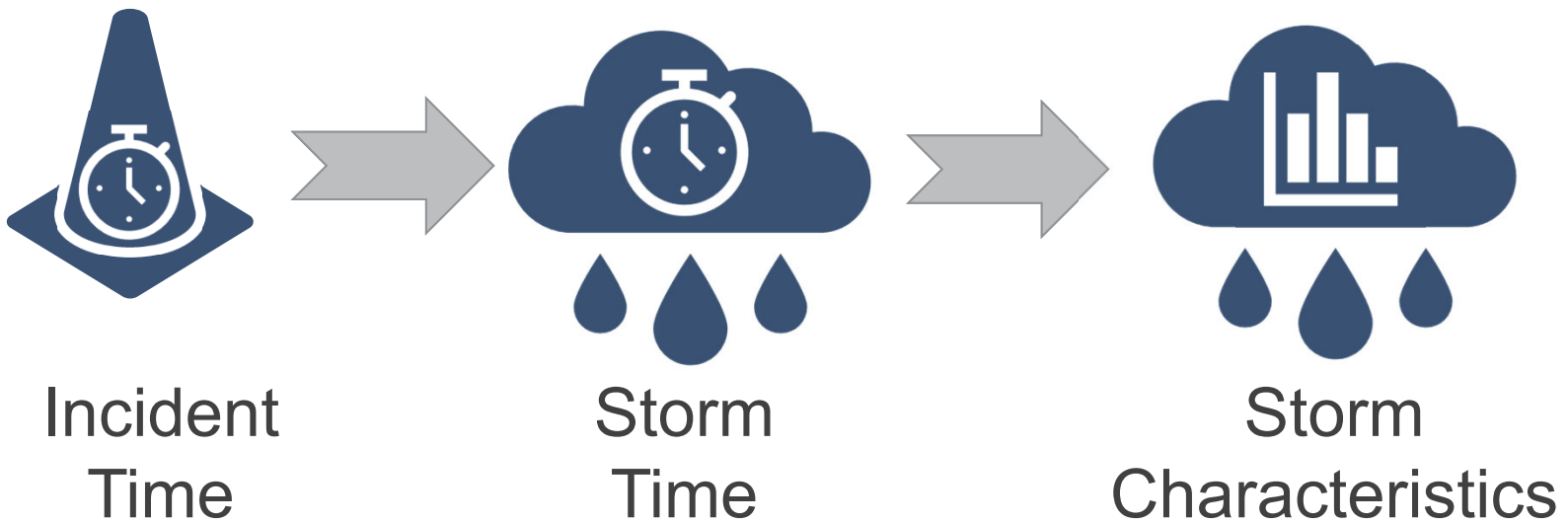
Visualizing Receiving Water Quality



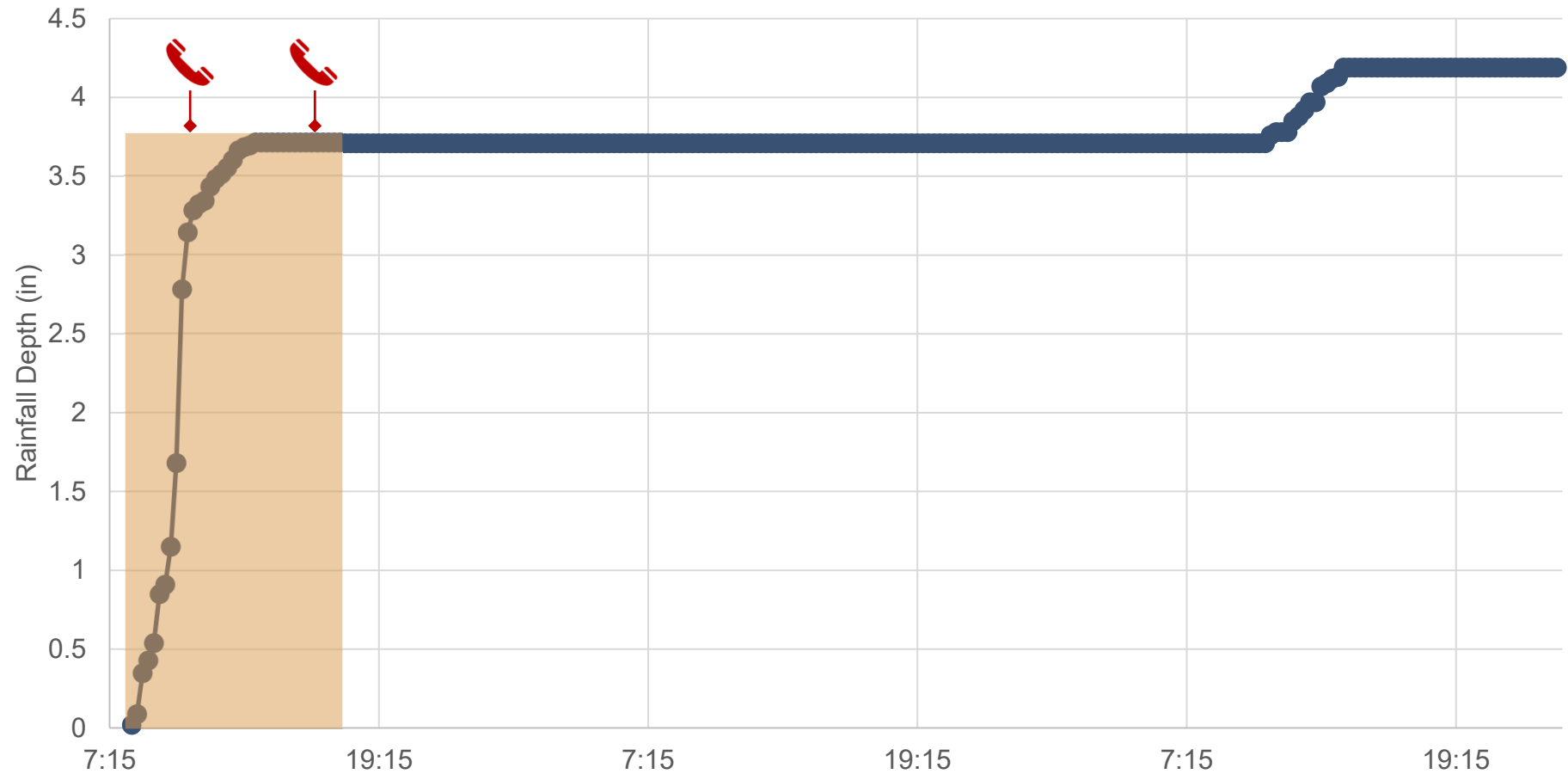
Associating Water Quality and Storms



Connecting with Other Data

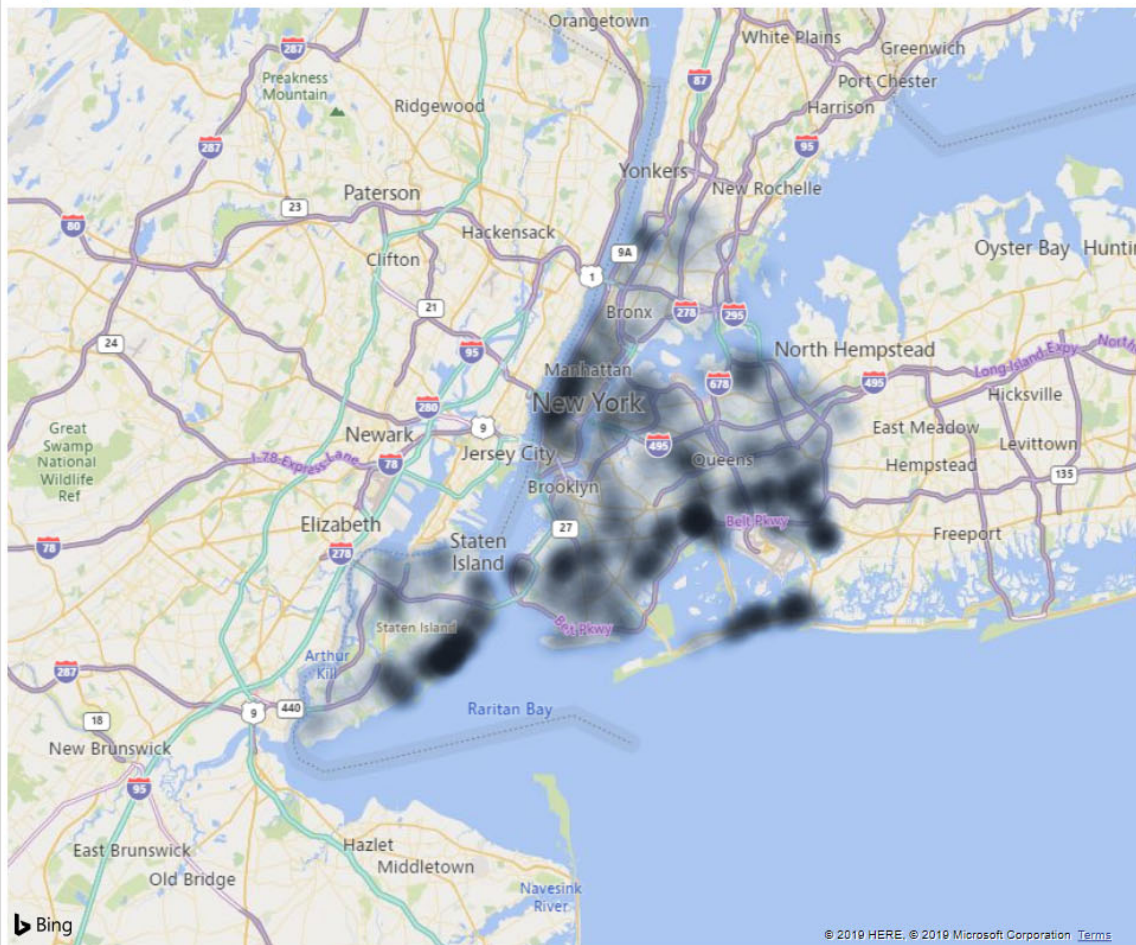


Connecting with Other Data



Drainage Complaints

Map of Flooding Incidents



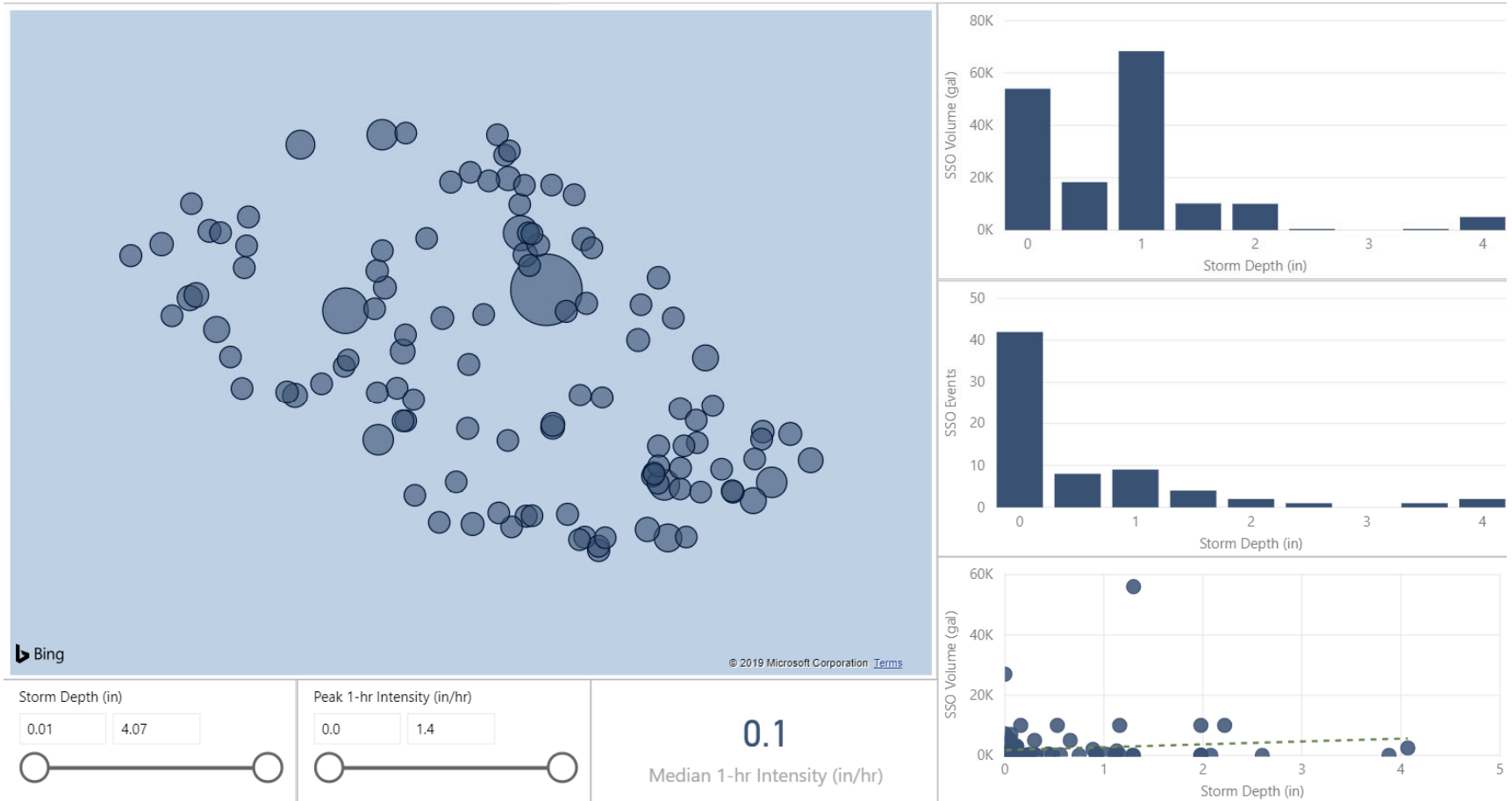
Storm Depth (in)

1.00 8.91

Max 1-hr Intensity (in/hr)

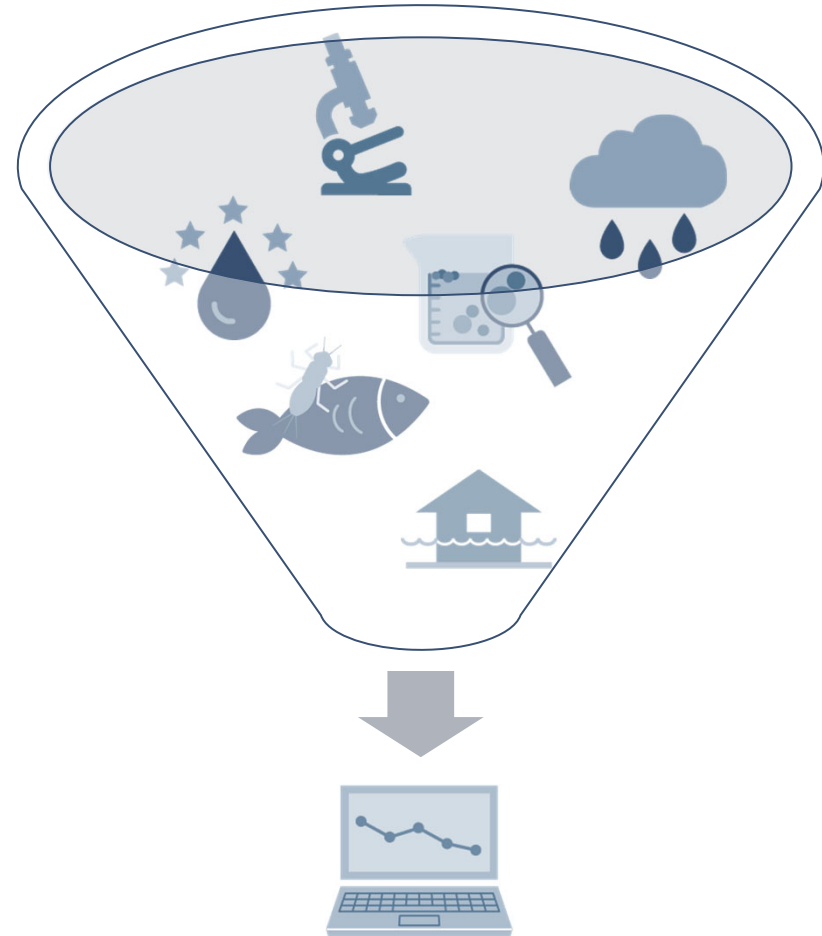
0.5 2.3

Sanitary Sewer Overflows



Connecting with Other Records

- What storms trigger flooding?
 - Drainage complaints
 - Road closures
- When and where is post-storm maintenance needed?
 - Drainage complaints
 - CMMS work order data
- What are the water quality impacts?



Conclusions

- Data are available to better understand changing storms
- These data can provide valuable context for:
 - Communication with municipal staff, elected officials, and the public
 - Long-term capital improvement and maintenance planning
 - Near-term maintenance efforts
- Supplement for future climate projections
- Opportunities exist to incorporate other data and better understand broad array of stormwater issues



Historical Storm Record

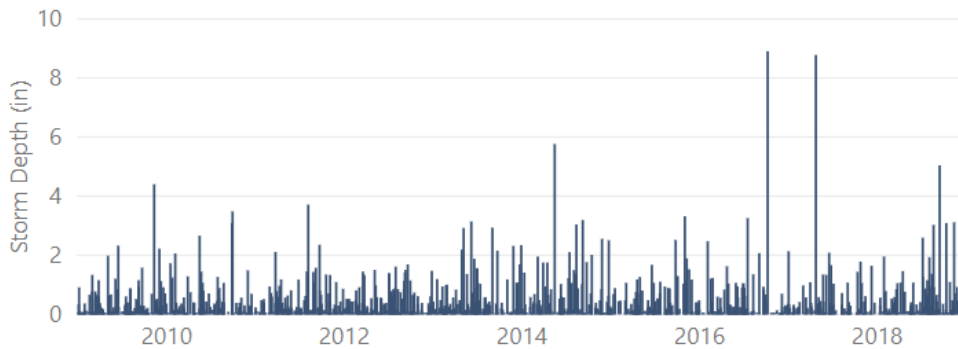
Storm Depth Select (in)



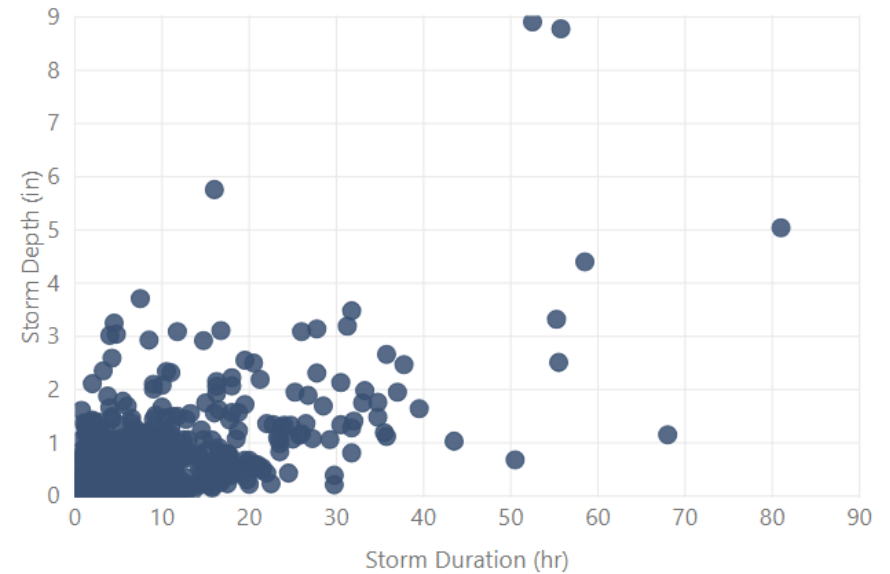
1127
Storm Count

9.9 yrs
Record Duration

Storm Depths



Storm Depth and Duration



Streamlined Data Visualization and Analytics for Smart Stormwater Management

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